The Cold War Begins

1. What was the “buffer, or wall of protection,” that the Soviet Union created at the end of WWII?
2. What agreement at Yalta (remember this conference in February 1945) did Stalin ignore?
3. What occurred at the Potsdam Conference in July of 1945?
4. By the late 1940s, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (nation) had been split up into two sections.
5. “Iron curtain”- (define it, who said it?)
6. Define containment. What U.S. president began this policy?
7. What is the Truman Doctrine? What nations did it help?
8. Marshall Plan- (what is it? Was it successful?)
9. Explain the Berlin Airlift. Was it successful?
10. NATO-
11. Warsaw Pact-
12. Explain the H-bomb.

Year U.S. tested H-bomb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Year USSR tested H-bomb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Define brinkmanship. What U.S president supported this policy?
2. Explain the U-2 Incident of 1960.

Why was it in Soviet territory? What was the result of this?

1. 1st World Nations:

2nd World Nations:

3rd World Nations:

1. What were some of the techniques that the U.S. and the Soviet Union used to gain influence in the Third World?
2. Define nonaligned nations.