

# Treaty of Versailles, 1919

## Overview

- **Who was there:** “Big Four”: U.S., France, Great Britain, Italy
- **Not invited:** Germany, Austria-Hungary, Russia
- **Fourteen Points**—U.S. President Wilson’s plan for peace (most of it not included)
  - Desired an association that would protect nations
- Britain & France wanted to punish Germany

### Key Elements:

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <b>League of Nations</b>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• International peace organization</li> <li>• U.S., G.B., France, Italy, Japan—32 other nations</li> <li>• Enemy &amp; neutral nations initially excluded</li> <li>• Germany &amp; Russia excluded</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Territorial Losses</b>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Germany losses territory at home</li> <li>• Germany surrenders its overseas colonies</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Military Restrictions</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Limits set on size of German army</li> <li>• Germany prohibited from importing or manufacturing weapons or war material</li> <li>• Germany forbidden to build or buy submarines or have air force</li> </ul> |
| <b>War Guilt</b>             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sole responsibility of war on Germany</li> <li>• Germany forced to pay Allies \$33 billion in reparations over 30 years</li> </ul>   |

### Reasons why it was not a good treaty:

- U.S. refused to sign it (U.S. was considered the “world power” after WWI)
- Germans upset about having to take all the blame
- Japan and Italy gained less land than they wanted
- League of Nations had no real power

# Treaty of Versailles, 1919

## Overview

- **Who was there:** “Big Four”: U.S., France, Great Britain, Italy
- **Not invited:** Germany, Austria-Hungary, Russia
- **Fourteen Points**—U.S. President Wilson’s plan for peace (most of it not included)
  - Desired an association that would protect nations
- Britain & France wanted to punish Germany

### Key Elements:

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <b>League of Nations</b>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• International peace organization</li> <li>• U.S., G.B., France, Italy, Japan—32 other nations</li> <li>• Enemy &amp; neutral nations initially excluded</li> <li>• Germany &amp; Russia excluded</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Territorial Losses</b>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Germany losses territory at home</li> <li>• Germany surrenders its overseas colonies</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Military Restrictions</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Limits set on size of German army</li> <li>• Germany prohibited from importing or manufacturing weapons or war material</li> <li>• Germany forbidden to build or buy submarines or have air force</li> </ul> |
| <b>War Guilt</b>             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sole responsibility of war on Germany</li> <li>• Germany forced to pay Allies \$33 billion in reparations over 30 years</li> </ul>   |

### Reasons why it was not a good treaty:

- U.S. refused to sign it (U.S. was considered the “world power” after WWI)
- Germans upset about having to take all the blame
- Japan and Italy gained less land than they wanted
- League of Nations had no real power