Vietnam Antiwar Movement

1. Why did many Americans support the Vietnam War in the early years?
2. What were the reasons that peace movement leaders called for an end to the war?
3. What issue did many college students have with the draft?

The \_\_\_\_\_\_ Amendment to the Constitution was passed as a result of this issue.

1. List several ways that young men might avoid the draft.
2. Who were most of the men who fought in the Vietnam War?
3. What was the Tet Offensive?

How did the U.S. military react?

How did the American people react?

1. Dove-
2. Hawk-
3. What was “the message” the American people got from the Tet Offensive?
4. What did General Westmoreland request after the Tet Offensive? What was President Johnson’s reply?
5. From 1968-1973, the North Vietnamese knew that most Americans did not support the war, so they pretended to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the U.S. by making proposals that they knew would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Describe some of the protests of the late 1960s.
7. President Nixon created a plan known as Vietnamization. Explain it.
8. Did demonstrators like the plan of Vietnamization?
9. What did Nixon do in 1970 that upset doves?
10. Kent State Massacre- (what were they protesting? What occurred at Kent State?)
11. Describe the My Lai Massacre.
12. How did the public react to the massacre?
13. In 1971, the *Pentagon Papers* were published in the New York Times. Describe them.
14. January 1973—
15. April 1975—
16. War Powers Act-